

Sensor Overload! – Impacts of NG9-1-1 on System Design, Workforce Training, and Cyber Security for the Emergency Responder Community



Leaders in Public Safety Communications®

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# Topics to be covered



- NG9-1-1
- Internet of Things
- Cyber
- Risk Management Framework
- Training

# Legacy 9-1-1 Operational Architecture

(10 years ago)



#### **Information Sources**

Mostly analog communication of information; very little standards-based infrastructure



Telephone/E911 Infrastructure



Municipality GEO Files



National/State/Local Databases



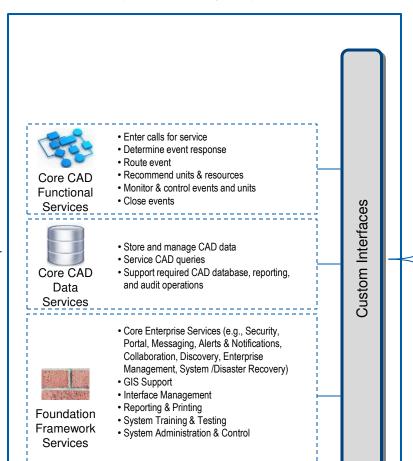
RMS & MIS Systems



Legacy & 3rd Party Systems

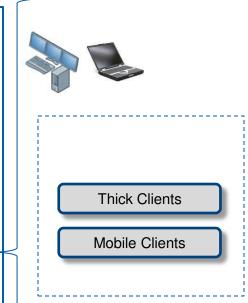
#### **Processing & Information Transfer**

(Core functional and data service components, & foundation framework service components, including enterprise services)



#### **User Experience**

Call Takers; Dispatchers; Supervisors; Responders; Decision Makers; Administrators



**Public** 

Mid- and Backend- Tiers

**Client Tier** 

# NG9-1-1 Operational Architecture



#### Information Sources

New sources of information available; standards-based access to external systems



Telephone/E911 Infrastructure



Smart phone texting and video



Alarm & Sensor Services



Multimedia & Social Media Services



GPS Intelligent Tracking & Vehicle Routing Infrastructure



**Emergency Medical Dispatch Services** 



Municipality GEO Files



National/State/Local Databases



Weather/Chemical/Bio Services



RMS & MIS Systems



Legacy & 3rd Party Systems



Fusion & Command Centers



Public Facing Web Portals

### **NextGen Processing & Information Transfer**

(Core functional and data service components, web services, & foundation framework service components, including enterprise services)



- Ingest data from multiple external feeds
- Expose selected CAD business logic and data to clients and external systems
- Web Services
- Interconnect clients, devices, applications & services, and data sources
   Orchestrate tasks using exposed interfaces



Core CAD

Functional

Services

- Enter calls for service
   Determine event respect
- Determine event response
- Route event
- Recommend units & resources
  - · Monitor & control events and units
  - · Close events



Data

Services

- Store and manage CAD data
- Service CAD queries
- Support required CAD database, reporting, and audit operations



- Core Enterprise Services (e.g., Security, Portal, Messaging, Alerts & Notifications, Collaboration, Discovery, Enterprise Management, System /Disaster Recovery)
- GIS Support
- Data & Multimedia Management
- Foundation Interface Management
- Reporting & Printing
- Services

  System Training & Testing

  System Administration & C
  - System Administration & Control

#### **NextGen** User Experience

Call Takers; Dispatchers; Supervisors; Responders: Decision Makers: Administrators



Web Clients

Thick Clients

Mobile Clients

**Public** 

Mid- and Backend- Tiers

**Client Tier** 

Backbone

Interoperability

∞

ntegration

## Internet of Things





## **Dedicated Bio-detection Sensors**





Standoff Sensor





**Bio-discriminator** 





**General Particle** Counter





Presumptive Confirmer

## **Orthogonal Sensors**



Cameras / Visual Data



Cellular traffic / 911 Usage / Beacons, etc..



Crowd Sourced / Social Media (aggregated and anonymized)



Other: Acoustical, RF, Chem, Smoke, Water, etc..

## **Existing Environmental Monitors**





**Automated Weather** Station











**Local Chemical** Monitor

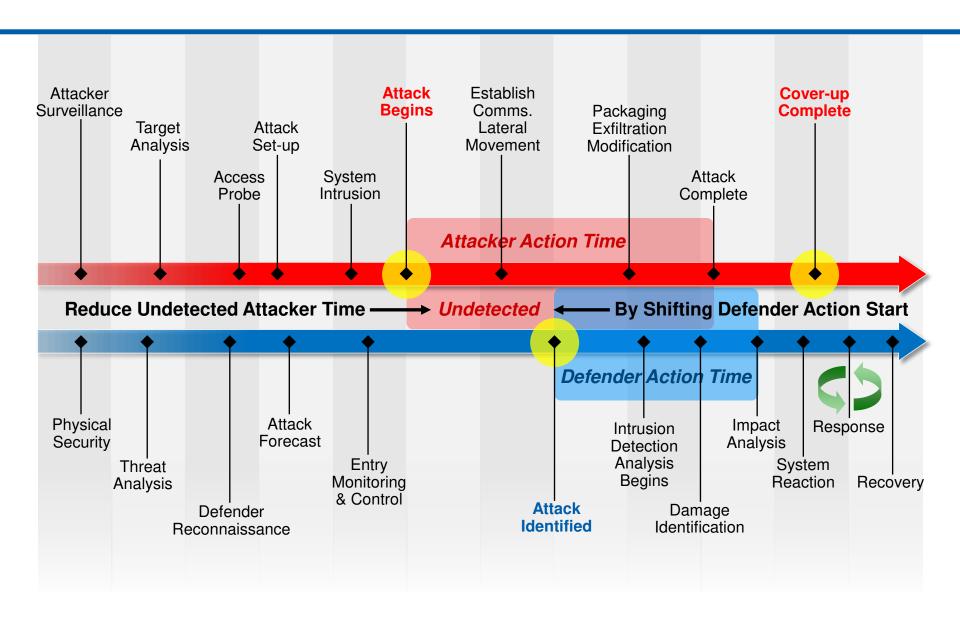
# The Cyber Threat Is Real





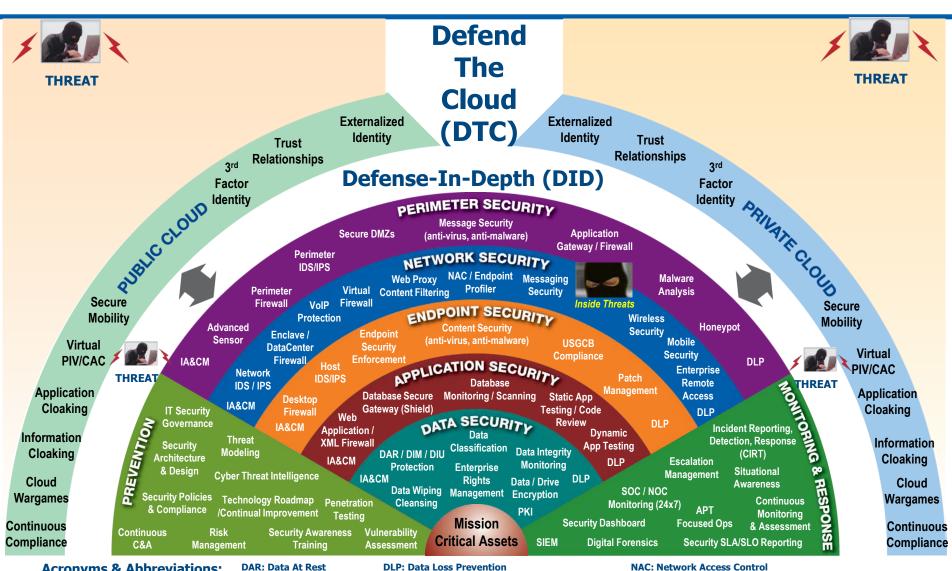
# Fundamental Cyber issue is Temporal





## "But I Have a Firewall...."





Acronyms & Abbreviations:

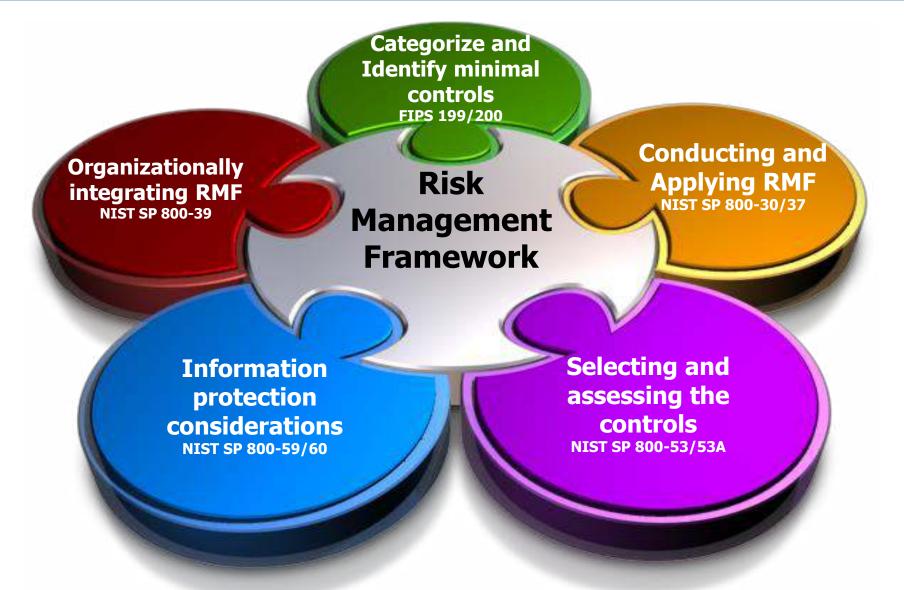
© 2010 Northrop Grumman Corp.

DAR: Data At Rest DIM: Data In Motion DIU: Data In Use DLP: Data Loss Prevention
IDP: Intrusion Detection and Prevention
FICAM: Federal Identity Credential and
Access Management

PKI: Public Key Infrastructure
SIEM: Security Information Event Management
USGCB: US Govt Configuration Baseline

# Executive Order 13556, Controlled Unclassified Information (CJIS) NIST SP 800-171







Call Taker

- Dispatcher
- Supervisor
- System Administrator

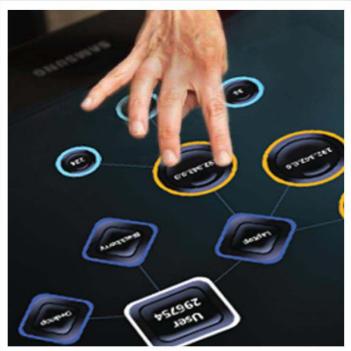


## **Chief Information Security Officer:**

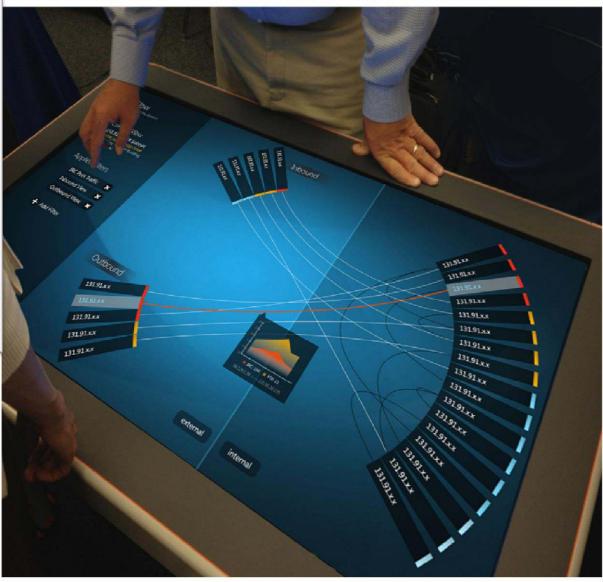
- Cybersecurity
- Computer emergency response team/computer security incident response team
- Disaster recovery and business continuity management
- Identity and access management
- Information privacy
- Information regulatory compliance (e.g., CJIS, HIPAA, etc)
- Information risk management
- Information security and information assurance
- IT investigations, digital forensics, eDiscovery
- Security architecture

# The Next Discipline





Information Coordinator



## THE VALUE OF PERFORMANCE.

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